#### Failure to Thrive (FTT) (AK 14-USDA 134)

## Explain to Participant

Your infant or child is enrolled in the WIC program today because he/she has a serious growth problem. Doctors use growth charts and the following infants'/children's weight, height or length information to diagnose FTT:

- Weight is consistently below the 3<sup>rd</sup> percentile for age
- Weight is less than <80% of ideal weight for height/age
- There is a progressive fall-off in weight to below the 3rd percentile
- The expected growth rate is going down along the child's previous normal growth curve even if it is not at 3<sup>rd</sup> percentile

Regardless of the cause, there is inadequate nutrition to support weight gain.

#### Goal

The goal is to provide the nutritional support to help the infant/child gain weight and grow healthy.

# **Suggestions for Reducing Risk**

Follow the recommendations of your infant's health care provider.

Explain the nutrition education materials suggested.

Offer breastmilk or iron-fortified formula for the entire first year.

Explain infant feeding cues and practices.

Offer a variety of foods from all the food groups every day.

Avoid the temptation to force-feed your child.

Nutrition Education Material Suggested Foods for Your Baby's First Year & Hot Food Facts For Cool Kids You Can Help Your Child Gain Weight

### **Explain Applicable** WIC Foods

WIC Foods	Nutrients Provided
Milk	Calcium, Vitamin A, Protein
Cheese	Calcium, Vitamin A, Protein
Eggs	Protein
Beans or Peanut Butter	Protein, Iron
WIC Juice	Vitamin C
Cereal	Iron
Iron Fortified Infant Formula	Protein, Calcium, Vitamins A & C, Iron
Iron Fortified Infant Cereal	Iron

# Explain What the WIC Nutrients Can Do for You!

**Calcium** Keeps bones healthy. Helps muscles work. Helps blood clot.

Helps control blood pressure.

**Iron** Carries oxygen in your blood to your muscles. Prevents

anemia. Prevents infection.

**Vitamin C** Helps your body heal. Helps fight infections. Helps your body

use the iron in the foods you eat.

**Protein** Makes up part of every cell in your body. Builds and maintains

muscles and other tissues.

**Vitamin A** Helps keep your skin healthy and smooth. Helps you see at

night.

### **Materials with More Information**

Bright Future for Infants, Gaining and Growing website:

http://staff.washington.edu/growing/.

Failure to Thrive (FTT)